

Fellowship Certification Guide

Contact Lens

An initiative of



Association of Schools and Colleges of Optometry

www.asco-india.org



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Welcome

Association of Schools and Colleges of Optometry (ASCO) welcomes optometrists to enroll in the Fellowship program in Contact Lenses. This guide provides information on the enrolment process, eligibility, examination and maintenance of the Fellowship

What is FASCO?

A fellow of the Association of Schools and Colleges of Optometry (FASCO) is one who has demonstrated advanced competency in a chosen specialty.

Benefits of FASCO

- The fellowship process is mentored by a specialist peer in the chosen field
- The process encourages continuous learning and culminates in an evaluation that clearly demonstrates advanced skill, deeper understanding of concepts and competency in the chosen speciality
- The case based approach helps the fellow in understanding the depth of the subjects
- It helps in logical thinking and improves the philosophies of the fellows
- Earn 10 OCI credit points on completion of the fellowship

FASCO Process Overview

Eligibility and Enrollment:

- Candidates must be optometrists (4 year Programme) from recognized university
- International candidates must be optometrists or the equivalents there of in a country other than India
- The first step is to complete the Fellowship Application Form (<u>www.asco-india.org</u> / <u>https://forms.office.com/r/5RgJLYxMMx</u>)
- Once your application is accepted, your enrolment period begins.
- Once enrolled you have up to 3 years (from the date of enrolment) to complete the fellowship process. Candidates may enrol for additional enrolment periods.
- Fees paid in the initial enrolment periods do not carry over to subsequent re-enrolment request.
- Timeline It is the responsibility of the candidate to follow the Fellowship (Appendix A) and submit all materials prior to or on the deadline date



Fees:

For SAARC Countries

• Fellowship fee – Rs 20,000 + 3600 (18% GST)

Other than SAARC Countries

- Fellowship Application fee- USD 500
- Examination fess USD 250 (to be paid just before the MCE exam and oral interview)
- Total: USD 750

Account Details

NEFT (bank details given below) ACCOUNT NAME: ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOLS & COLLEGES OF OPTOMETRY BANK NAME: BANK: Axis Bank Limited ADDRESS: New Vasna, Ahmedabad, Gujarat-380055 TYPE OF ACCOUNTS: - SAVING A/C NO.: 923010025091800 IFSC Code: UTIB0004667

Phase 1 – Guided Study

The Guided Study phase of the Fellowship process is designed to facilitate study through completion of two personal contact programs with mentor, Open Book Questions and Case Reports. The goal is to provide you with the opportunity to expand your knowledge base and to discuss the rationale for treatment of treatment of different of different types of visual disorders in contact lenses.

- Upon successful registration for fellowship each candidate will be assigned a mentor.
- Each candidate will also be given access to the ASCO web portal to access presentations (access details appendix B).
- The first personal contact programme with mentor will be conducted at the beginning of the fellowship process for a period of 4-5 days dates and venue chosen by the mentor. Cost of stay and travel to be borne by the candidate. This contact programme will initiate the candidate into the fellowship process by way of didactic lectures and hands on training.
- The 2nd contact programme for a period of 4-5 days will be conducted towards the end of the 1st year of fellowship registration dates and venue chosen by the mentor. Cost of stay and travel to be borne

by the candidate. This programme will include discussions, problem solving, didactic lectures and hands on training.

- The candidate will be required to complete 6 open book assignments and 3 case presentations.
- SeeFormat. Submission and Review guidelines for OBQs and Case reports.



Phase 2 - Final Exam

• The phase in the Fellowship process includes Multiple Choice Examination (MCE) and Oral interview. Examination fee (Rs.5000/-) has to be paid prior to sitting for the exam.

ELIGIBILITY

- The candidate will be required to accumulate 50 credit points to be eligible to sit for the MCE and oral interview
- The credit point break up is as follows (Total Credit points= 50)
 - Open book assignment = 15 credit point
 - \circ Case presentation = 15 points
 - ASCO verified portal = 10 points (Each presentation has credit points based on the level of learning)

 \circ Conference/workshop/COE = 10 credit points (The number of conferences/workshops/COEs attended during the period of fellowship registration)

FELLOWSHIP EXAM

- The multiple choice examination (MCE) = 30 marks.
- The oral interview = 20 marks.
- Minimum of 25 marks has to be scored (MCE and oral interview) to be conferred the fellowship.

Phase 3 – Maintenance of Certification

Fellows must provide the following to the ASCO office prior to the expiration of Certification: A minimum of seventy-five (75) total continuing education hours average over a 5 year period (15 hours/year); Current Curriculum Vitae. There is no recertification fee for those who have maintained continuous Certification every five years. For those who allowed their Certification to lapse at the end of five years, there is a recertification fee of Rs. 5000/-

Learning objectives and Study outline

The Fellowship process is designed to help you expand your knowledge base in all aspects of Contact Lenses. Advanced competency is expected in the following principles and procedures for the chosen specialty. The first phase of your fellowship process will help you obtain and articulate a deeper understanding of these concepts. The examination phase will further explore your understanding of these issues.



Syllabus – Contact Lenses

A. CL Optics

- 1. SCL
 - a. Hydrogel versus silicone hydrogel
 - b. Water content
 - c. Types of manufacturing
 - d. Diffraction gratings
 - e. Peripheral curves, curvature change, SAG and relationship with curvature

2. SCL toric

- a. Different types of stabilization, how it affects optics
- b. Optics of toric lenses

3. RGP lenses

- a. Multicurve
- b. SAG
- c. Bifocals
- d. Translating bifocals
- e. Stereopsis

4. Silicone hydrogel & Myopia control lenses

B. RGP:

Fitting of RGP, topography, advanced lenses for Keratoconus

C. Modern Care & Maintenance systems

- 1. Composition
- 2. Difference between Silicon Hydrogel and Soft Contact Lens systems
- **3.** Which is better and why?

D. Presbyopic correction

E. Myopia control lenses

F. Scleral lenses



Contact Lens Concepts to Consider

- A. CL optics and how it affects the visual performance of the lens
- B. How the optics of different types of lenses are different: example: Silicon Hydrogel versus hydrogel versus RGP. Also how different designs affect: Spherical versus SCL toric.
- C. Caresystemsandaftercareknowledge:differenttypesofsystems, advantages and disadvantages of all. Composition of all care systems and how they interact with lenses
- D. Myopia control choices that is present today. How they work.
- E. How lenses are selected based on topography, interpretation of topography through different equipmentandthecompatibility of each with the other and comparison of different maps
- F. Cause of Keratoconus and the corneal stroll structure.
- G. Presbyopic lenses and how they correct presbyopia. Optics and the effect on stereopsis and on suppression
- H. Optics of myopia control lenses and Ortho K lenses. Concept of ortho K
- I. Scleral lenses and how they can be used effectively in different cases

Appendix C – Recommended Study material

Open Book Questions

1. Explain the different equipment that are used to measure corneal topography, how you compare the results from one to the other when a patient comes with two different maps over a period of 2 months. What are the uses of the different types of corneal topography maps, how do they help the practitioner in follow up and assessment of the corneal condition. How each one is useful? Explain with an example how the different maps in the same patient gives differs information about the cornea and how it can be used.



- 2. There are various SCL toric lenses available in the market. What are the ones that are presently available, what mode of stabilization do they use. With an example explain why one type of lens will work better than the other in your case presented?
- 3. There are different care systems available in the market today. Why are some compatible for hydrogels and some for silicon hydrogels (SiHy)? Which one work better for hydrogel and why some work well for SiHy? What are the composition and the preservative and how they interact with hydrogels and SiHy to increase the comfort factor?
- 4. Comfort is the main reason for CL drop outs which is proven by different studies. Pick 4 studies which are latest which address the issue of SCL comfort. Review these 4 studies and explain the results and conclusions that these articles have published.
- 5. The role of C3R in keratoconus is increasing in India. How does C3R work in Keratoconus? Does it work in all keratoconus patients?Ifyeswhy,ifNowhy? Explain with two cases where C3R will work and one where it will NOT. In both cases explain the role of RGP lenses or any other type of correction that you feel will work best. Also explain the role of Scleral lens in Keratoconus.
- 6. Myopia control lenses are in the market outside India. What are the lenses that are commercially available? What is the optics of theses lenses and how do they work in controlling myopia.

Case Study

Before preparing your case reports, thoroughly read Format, Submission, and Review guidelines for OpenBookQuestions(OBQs)andCaseReports.

Case Report Topics:

- 1. Keratoconus: A case where RGP lenses did not work and Rose K lenses had to be used. How did topography help in the fitting of this case?
- 2. Solution toxicity or solution intolerance/hypersensitivity reaction: The report must include the findings of a thorough assessment of the patient records as to what the patient of was using earlier or for a long time. How the patient reported symptoms, how the condition was addressed and did the patient go back to SCL.



3. Scleral lens fitting or Presbyopic lenses: The complete work up of the case with one follow up and the reason for selection of that particular type of lens. Complete history with why patient motivated to go in for this particular type of correction

Format, Submission and Review guidelines for OBQs and Case reports

OBQs

- Each response should be no less than one page and no more than five pages, double spaced.
- At top of first page, type OBQ# and type the question in its entirety.

Case Reports

- No more than 15 pages, double spaced.
- At top of first page, list the Type of Case (Refractive error, Aphakia, Keratoconus, Post PK etc)

Copies of forms, letters, and reports may be scanned and sent separately as Adobe (.pdf) files. When including a copy of a form, letter, or report on your letterhead, delete or black out any information that identifies patient.

- Write in a clear and concise manner and proof read your materials carefully. Remember to use the spell check.
- Use standard optometric terminology. Reviewers may not understand your clinical "shorthand" or conventions.
- Photocopies of CL work-ups, chart/file notes are not acceptable.
- Each OBQ and Case Report must be submitted as a separate file. Files submitted which contain more than one OBQ or Case Report will not be processed.



Mentors

The mentor, a specialist peer in contact lens, will review every submission of the mentee and will write back with comments and observations. In addition mentor will organize two one-week contact programs during the Fellowship process- One at the beginning of the fellowship and the second towards the end of the fellowship process. The mentor need not be located in the same place as mentee. Travel and other related costs will be borne by the mentee.

From the choice of mentors provided, candidates are free to select three and list them order of preference.

Mentor 1	
Mentor 2	
Mentor 3	

Appendix D -List of mentors with contact details



Appendix A Fellowship process timeline

Important please note: Answers to the three open book questions (OBQs), and 3 case reports must be uploaded/sent electronically to mentor and marked copy to coordinator. The normal review may take two weeks per assignment/case report. If the mentor requests more information (revisions/corrections on the assignment) then additional 2 weeks may be required for review. Please plan your submissions accordingly.

Should you wish to complete the fellowship within a year, following is the timeframe.

Call for registrations towards fellowship

Allocation of mentors and verified portal access given to each candidate

Within 1 month: Induction to the programme electronically and 1st contact programme

Next 6 month – all Open book questions due (All assignments need to be reviewed and approved by the mentor)

Next 3 months - Case reports due

Revision policy: If the mentor seeks revisions/corrections in your submissions you will need to reply with the corrections no later than 2 weeks from the date mail received from mentor.

In 10 months – All 6 OBQs and 3 case reports must be submitted

Note: In order to be eligible to take the multiple-choice questions (MCQs) written exam and viva voce, a candidate must have successfully completed all the open book questions and case reports. Once completed, you will be notified about your eligibility.

50 credit points must be accumulated to be eligible to sit for FASCO exams and viva

By 11th month of enrolment – Announcement of eligible candidates for fellowship exam, Announcement of date and venue for the written examination and viva.



APPENDIX B

ASCO web portal access instruction

A web link will be provided to all registered candidates of the fellowship programme of ASCO to access the ASCO verified web portal.



APPENDIX C

Recommended study material for contact lenses

Research articles and suggested journals would be shared with the candidates by the mentors during the course of their fellowship

Reference Textbooks

- 1. IACLE Modules
- 2. Contact lenses Antony.J.Philips
- 3. Contact lens practice Ruben & Guillon
- 4. Color Atlas of Contact Lens Montague Rubem
- 5. Contact Lens The CLAO guide
- 6. Manual of contact lens prescribing & fitting Milton.M.Hom
- 7. Clinical manual of specialized CL prescribing Terry.R.Scheid
- 8. Manual of Gas Permeable contact lens Edward.S.Bennet, Milton.M.Hom –2nd edition
- 9. Clinical Contact lens Practice Edward.S.Bennet, Barry.A.Weissman
- 10. Textbook of Contact Lenses V.K.Dada 4th edition



Appendix D

List of mentors for Contact Lens

Name: Ms. Lakshmi Shinde

Affiliation: CEO, Optometry Council of India(OCI), India

City: Bangalore

Emailid: lak.shinde@gmail.com

Name: Mr. Prasad Sawant M. Optom, FLVPEI, FIACLE, FBCLA, FAAO

Affiliation: Managing Director and Optometrist "Sawant Optometry Clinic

City: Mumbai Email Id: sawantoc@gmail.com

Name: Mr. Nilesh Thite M. Optom, FIACLE, FBCLA, FAAO

Affiliation: Executive Manager of Educational Programs

City: Pune

Emailid: nilesh_thite@yahoo.com

Name: Dr. Nooruz Zaman, M. Optom, PhD, FIACLE

Affiliation: Sankara Eye Hospital, Punjab

City: Ludhiana, Punjab

Email Id: mohammadnoor92@gmail.com

Name: Dr. Usman Memon, M. Optom, PhD, FIACLE, BSc, PGDIM

Affiliation: Vision Venture Eyecare Hospital

City: Ahmedabad

Email ID. <u>usmanmemon@yahoo.co.in</u>



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